



BELIZE

**HIGH SEAS FISHING ACT
CHAPTER 210:01**

**REVISED EDITION 2011
SHOWING THE SUBSTANTIVE LAWS AS AT 31ST
DECEMBER, 2011**

This is a revised edition of the Substantive Laws, prepared by the Law Revision Commissioner under the authority of the Law Revision Act, Chapter 3 of the Substantive Laws of Belize, Revised Edition 2011.

CHAPTER 210:01

HIGH SEAS FISHING

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CHAPTER 210:01

HIGH SEAS FISHING

3 of 2003.
S.I. 164 of 2003.

[11th March, 2003]

PART I

Preliminary

1. This Act may be cited as the High Seas Fishing Act.

Short title.

2. In this Act, unless the context otherwise requires,

Interpretation.

“Agreement” means the Agreement to promote Compliance with the International Conservation and Management Measures by Fishing Vessels on the High Seas adopted by the Conference of the FAO on the 24th day of November, 1993;

“authorized officer” means an officer appointed under section 3 of this Act or any person acting on the orders of an authorized officer;

“Belize fishing vessel” means a fishing vessel authorized to fly the Belize flag;

“FAO” means the Food and Agriculture Organization;

“fish” includes any living marine resource;

“Fisheries Administrator” means the Head of the Fisheries Department as appointed under Section 107 of the Constitution of Belize;

“fishing” means,

(a) the catching or taking of fish;

(b) any other activity which can reasonably be expected to result in the catching or taking of fish;

- (c) any other activity directly related to fishing including the operation of mother ships;

“fishing vessel” means any vessel used or intended for use on the high seas for the purposes of the commercial exploitation of fish, including mother ships and any other vessels directly engaged in fishing operations;

“foreign fishing vessel” means a fishing vessel other than a fishing vessel of Belize;

“high seas” means the marine waters beyond the territorial sea, archipelagic waters, fisheries zone or exclusive economic zone of any state;

“High Seas Fishing Licence” means a fishing licence issued pursuant to section 7 of this Act;

“IMMARBE” means the International Merchant Marine Registry of Belize;

“international conservation and management measures” means measures to conserve or manage one or more species of living marine resources that are adopted and applied in accordance with the relevant rules of international law reflected in the 1982 United Nations Convention of the Law of the Sea either by global, regional or sub-regional fisheries organizations subject to the rights and obligations of their members, or by treaties or other international agreements;

“length” means for any fishing vessel,

- (a) built after 18 July 1982, ninety-six *per cent* of the total length on a waterline at eighty-five *per cent* of the least moulded depth measured from the top of the keel, or the length from the fore side of the stem to the axis of the rudderstock on that waterline; if that be greater. In vessels designed with a rake of keel the waterline on which this length is measured shall be parallel to the designed waterline;

- (b) built before 18 July 1982, the registered length entered on the national register or other record of vessels;

“licenced fishing vessel” means a fishing vessel in respect of which a licence has been issued pursuant to section 7 of this Act;

“Master” includes in relation to a fishing vessel, the person for the time being in command or in charge of the fishing operations on board the vessel;

“Minister” means the Minister responsible for Fisheries;

“Registrar of Ships” means the Solicitor-General.

PART II

Administration and Licensing of Fishing Vessels on the High Seas

3.–(1) The Fisheries Administrator shall be responsible for,

- (a) maintaining a record of all fishing vessels in respect of which high seas fishing licences have been issued under this Act, and such record shall include all information provided by the applicant under section 6;
- (b) maintaining a record of statistics and reports concerning fish stock and fishing on the high seas received from IMMARBE;
- (c) the issue, variation, suspension and revocation of licences for fishing on the high seas;
- (d) the collection from IMMARBE of fees in respect of licences of fishing vessels;

Duties of Fisheries Administrator and authorised officers.

- (f) the making of such reports to the Minister as he may require or as the Fisheries Administrator may consider appropriate;
- (g) the taking of all such other measures the Fisheries Administrator may consider appropriate for the implementation of the Agreement under this Act.

(2) The Director-General and Senior Deputy Registrar of IMMARBE shall be responsible for,

- (a) submitting statistics and reports concerning fish stocks and fishing on the high seas to the Fisheries Administrator;
- (b) the monitoring, control and surveillance of the operations of fishing vessels of Belize pursuant to Articles V and VII of the Agreement;
- (c) the payment of fees to the Fisheries Administrator in respect of licences of fishing vessels;
- (d) the giving of such information to relevant international organizations;
- (e) the taking of appropriate measures in co-operation with other states for the implementation of Articles VII and VIII of the Agreement.

(3) In the performance of his duties under this Act, the Fisheries Administrator shall be subject to the directions of the Minister. Matters of policy shall be determined jointly by the Minister and the Director-General and Senior Deputy Registrar of IMMARBE.

(4) This Act shall be enforced by the Registrar of Ships and/or the Director-General and Senior Deputy Registrar of IMMARBE and for that purpose authorized officers shall have the powers set out in sections 12 and 13 of this Act.

- (5) The following persons shall be deemed authorized officers,
- (a) all those empowered to perform as Deputy Registrars or representatives of IMMARBE;
 - (b) all companies and recognized organizations authorized to act on behalf of IMMARBE and any of their surveyors or representatives acting under such authorization;
 - (c) in the event that a Belize fishing vessel is within the exclusive economic zone of Belize, the officers of the Fisheries Department.

4.—(1) Notwithstanding any provisions in any other Act, no Belize fishing vessel shall fish on the high seas without a valid licence issued under this Act.

Prohibition of fishing on the high seas without a licence.

(2) Where a Belize fishing vessel is used in contravention of subsection (1) of this section, the master, owner and charterer of the vessel shall each commit an offence and shall be subject to one or more of the penalties contained in the Registration of Merchant Ships (Disciplinary) Regulations, 1999.

S.I. 56 of 1999.

5.—(1) Subject to subsection (2) of this section, any flagged ship fishing vessel shall be eligible for a High Seas Fishing Licence save where the vessel has been authorized to be used for fishing on the high seas by another state and the state has either,

Vessels eligible for high seas fishing licence.

- (a) suspended the authorization of the vessel and the suspension has not expired; or
- (b) withdrawn the authorization within the three years preceding the application made to the Fisheries Administrator.

(2) The exceptions contained in subsection (1) of this section, shall not apply where such fishing vessel has undermined the effectiveness of international conservation and management measures, but,

- (a) ownership of that vessel has changed since the suspension or withdrawal of authorization and the present owner has provided evidence, to the satisfaction of the Fisheries Administrator that the previous owner, charterer or operator has no further legal, beneficial or financial interest in or control of the vessel; or
- (b) the Fisheries Administrator has decided, after taking into account all the relevant facts, that the issue of a high seas fishing licence in respect of the vessel shall not undermine the object and purpose of the Agreement.

Application and fees for High Seas Fishing Licence.

6.—(1) An application for the issue of a High Seas Fishing Licence shall be,

- (a) made in writing on the appropriate form as set out in the First Schedule to this Act;
- (b) accompanied by the information required under subsection (2) of this section and such other information and documents as may be prescribed by the Fisheries Administrator;
- (c) accompanied by such fees as may be prescribed.

(2) An application for a High Seas Fishing Licence shall relate to a specific fishing vessel and shall contain the information as set out in the Schedule to the Act.

Issue of High Seas Fishing Licence, etc.

7.—(1) A High Seas Fishing Licence shall be issued by the Fisheries Administrator to the master, owner, or charterer in respect of a specified fishing vessel.

(2) The issuing of a High Seas Fishing Licence shall be at the discretion of the Minister on the recommendation of the Fisheries Administrator and the Director-General and Senior Deputy Registrar of IMMARBE.

(3) The Fisheries Administrator shall not issue a Belize High Seas Fishing Licence unless he is satisfied that Belize will be able to exercise effectively its responsibilities under the Agreement in respect of that vessel.

(4) A High Seas Fishing Licence may authorize a vessel to be used for fishing on the high seas or such licence may be subject to the conditions relating in particular to,

- (a) the area in which fishing is authorized;
- (b) the description, quantities, size and type of fish species which may be taken;
- (c) the period, times or particular voyages during which fishing is authorized;
- (d) the method of fishing;
- (e) the number of Belizeans employed or trained by the holder of the High Seas Fishing License.

(5) A High Seas Fishing Licence shall be subject to the following conditions,

- (a) the licenced Belize fishing vessel shall display an identification mark assigned to it by the Fisheries Administrator as he may prescribe;
- (b) the records of fishing operations shall be kept on board the licenced fishing vessel and the returns shall be submitted to IMMARBE concerning the areas of fishing as may be stipulated in the licence or as shall be notified by the Fisheries Administrator to IMMARBE for compliance by the person to whom the licence is issued;
- (c) the licenced fishing vessel shall not engage in any activities which may undermine the effectiveness of international conservation and management measures

for the species of living marine resources in the high seas as may be specified by the Fisheries Administrator in writing.

S.I. 56 of 1999.

(6) An owner, master or charterer who fails to comply with subsection (4) or (5) of this section commits an offence and shall be subject to one or more of the disciplinary measures contained in the Registration of Merchant Ships (Disciplinary) Regulations, 1999.

Variation, etc., of High Seas Fishing Licence.

8.—(1) A High Seas Fishing Licence may be ,

- (a) varied from time to time;
- (b) revoked; or
- (c) suspended,

where, upon the recommendation of IMMARBE, it appears to the Fisheries Administrator that it is necessary or expedient to do so for the conservation or management of living marine resources in the high seas.

Period of validity of High Seas Fishing Licence.

9.—(1) Subject to subsection (2) of this section, the period of validity of a High Seas Fishing Licence shall be one year or such other period as may be specified in the licence.

(2) A High Seas Fishing Licence shall cease to be valid with immediate effect if the fishing vessel in respect of which it was issued ceases to be entitled to fly the flag of Belize.

PART III

International Co-operation and Enforcement

Provision of information.

10. IMMARBE shall provide to any relevant international organization, any information contained in the record provided for under section 3(1) of this Act.

11.-(1) IMMARBE shall make such arrangements as may be appropriate to enable them to exchange information, including evidentiary material, with other States that are parties to the Agreement so as to better implement the objects of the Agreement.

Exchange of information with other states.

(2) Pursuant to subsection (1) of this section, IMMARBE shall in particular, where it has reason to believe that a foreign fishing vessel engaged in activities which undermine international conservation management measures,

- (a) provide to the appropriate authorities of the flag state of the foreign fishing vessel concerned such information, including evidentiary material, relating to those activities as may be necessary to assist the flag state in identifying the vessel; and
- (b) when such foreign vessel is voluntarily in a port of Belize promptly notify the appropriate authorities of the flag state of the vessel accordingly.

12.-(1) For the purpose of enforcing this Act, an authorized officer may exercise any of the following powers with respect to any Belize fishing vessel on the high seas,

General powers of authorised officers at sea.

- (a) he may stop the vessel;
- (b) he may require the master to stop fishing and retrieve the fishing gear of the vessel;
- (c) he may require the master to facilitate the boarding of the vessel by all appropriate means;
- (d) he may go on board the vessel and take with him such other persons as he may require to assist him in the exercise of his powers;
- (e) he may require the master, crew or any of them to produce any certificate of registration, licence,

official log book, official paper, article of agreement, record of fish caught and any other document relating to the vessel or crew or any member thereof for examination;

- (f) he may muster the crew of the vessel;
- (g) he may require the master to appear and give any explanation concerning the vessel or any crew or any person on board the vessel and any document mentioned in paragraph (e);
- (h) he may make any search, examination or enquiry which he shall consider necessary to find out whether this Act has been contravened;
- (i) he may take or require the master to take the vessel to any place, port or harbour for the purpose of the carrying out of any search, examination or enquiry;
- (j) he may, having regard to the safety of the vessel take steps to immobilize any fishing vessel detained in accordance with this section for the purpose of preventing the vessel being taken by any person;
- (k) he may seize or take copies of any document which he believes may be relevant to any such offence.

(2) In exercising the powers referred to in subsection (1) of this section, an authorized officer may use such force as may be reasonably necessary.

13.—(1) Where a fishing vessel is taken or detained under this Act and an information or charge is laid against the master, owner or the charterer of the vessel in respect of the offence for which the vessel has been detained, the master, owner or charterer of the vessel may at any time before the determination of the information or charge, apply to the Director-General

Security for release of a fishing vessel.

and Senior Deputy Registrar of IMMARBE for the release of the vessel on the provision of security in accordance with this section.

(2) On hearing the application in relation to subsection (1) of this section, the Director-General and Senior Deputy Registrar of IMMARBE may order the release of the fishing vessel after being satisfied that reasonable security has been given to IMMARBE in respect of the aggregate of the maximum penalty to which the owner, master or charterer may be liable, and taking into account the costs and expenses which IMMARBE may recover.

(3) For the purposes of this section “fishing vessel” includes all equipment on board or equipment used by the vessel and also includes any fish which has been detained on board the vessel under this Act.

14. In accordance with the provisions of the Registration of Merchant Ships (Disciplinary) Regulations, 1999, and in particular, regulations 5, 6, 7 and 8 of those regulations, the Director-General and Senior Deputy Registrar of IMMARBE, after examining the facts relating to a violation or offence, may issue a written warning, impose a fine or order the cancellation of registration or documents.

Penalties.
S.I. 56 of 1999.

15. The procedures under this Part are to be governed by regulations 12 and 13 of the Registration of Merchant Ships (Disciplinary) Regulations, 1999.

Notification of penalties, etc.
S.I. 56 of 1999.

PART IV

Miscellaneous

16.—(1) No Belize fishing vessel shall engage in any activity on the high seas which undermines the effectiveness of international conservation and management measures.

Prohibition of activities undermining international conservation and management measures.

(2) The Minister may, by regulation, prescribe any activities as being

activities which undermine the effectiveness of international conservation and management measures.

S.I. No. 56 of 1999.

(3) Where a fishing vessel of Belize contravenes subsection (1) the master, owner or charterer each commits an offence and shall be liable to the penalties referred to in regulations 7 and 8 of the Registration of Merchant Ships (Disciplinary) Regulations, 1999.

Obstruction of authorised officers, etc.

17.--(1) Any person who,

- (a) assaults, resists or wilfully obstructs an authorized officer while in the course of exercising his powers under this Act;
- (b) refuses or neglects to comply with any order, requisition or direction lawfully made or given under this Act;
- (c) without reasonable cause or excuse fails to,
 - (i) answer any question put to him by an authorized officer; or
 - (ii) give any information or produce anything required to be produced in accordance with this Act;
- (d) fails to allow a search or inspection of a Belize fishing vessel under this Act;
- (e) prevents or attempts to prevent another person from complying with such orders, requisition or directions or from answering such questions, or producing anything or allowing a search or inspection;
- (f) knowingly or recklessly provides information which is false in a material particular,
 - (i) for the purpose of obtaining a licence; or

- (ii) for purported compliance with any requirement to furnish any information under this Act; or
- (g) any person who without any lawful authority alters a licence issued under this Act,

commits an offence and shall be liable to one or more of the of penalties specified in the Registration of Merchant Ships (Disciplinary) Regulations, 1999.

18.—(1) Any person who contravenes any provision of this Act for which no offence is specifically provided commits an offence.

Other offences, penalties and proceedings.

(2) Any person who commits an offence against this Act for which no penalty is specifically provided shall be liable to a fine prescribed in the Regulations.

(3) For the purposes of any proceedings under this Act, any fish found on board a fishing vessel shall unless the contrary is proved, be presumed to be caught,

- (a) on the high seas; and
- (b) within the vicinity of the vessel at the time the fish is so found.

(4) An attempt to commit an offence under this Act shall itself constitute an offence and may be dealt with in a like manner as if the offence had been committed.

(5) Any master or other person who tranships, receives on board a fishing vessel, transports, sells, offers for sale, processes or in any other manner deals with any fish caught in contravention of this Act commits an offence.

(6) Any person who aids, abets, counsels or procures an offence under this Act or conspires to commit such offence commits the offence so aided, abetted, counselled or procured or conspired to be committed.

(7) When a person is found guilty of a repeated offence under this Act he shall be liable to a penalty which shall be double the normal penalty imposed for that offence.

(8) A certificate purporting to be signed by the Fisheries Administrator or any officer authorized by him for that purpose stating that on a date specified in the certificate,

- (a) a fishing vessel specified in that certificate was not licenced under this Act;
- (b) the accused person or any other named person was not the holder of a licence under this Act;
- (c) a person was the holder of a licence or permit under this Act,

shall, in the absence of any proof to the contrary, be sufficient evidence of the matter stated in the certificate.

Power to make regulations.

19.—(1) After consultation with the Fisheries Administrator, the Minister may, in conjunction with the Director-General and Senior Deputy Registrar of IMMARBE, make regulations for the better carrying into effect of the purposes of this Act.

(2) In particular and without prejudice to the generality of subsection (1), such regulations may provide for ,

- (a) anything which is to be or may be prescribed under this Act;
- (b) the payment of fees on application for licences and on the issue of licences;
- (c) the conditions and procedures of applications for licences and their forms;
- (d) the placing of observers on fishing vessels;

- (e) reports to be made for the purposes of this Act;
- (f) notification of contribution to international conservation and management measures recognized by Belize;
- (g) activities that shall be considered to be activities which undermine the effectiveness of international conservation and management measures.

SCHEDULE

HIGH SEAS FISHING ACT

*Application for License to Fish on the High Seas
[Section 6]*

INSTRUCTIONS:

For “address” provide complete mailing address.

If not applicable write NA - leave no blanks.

Specify units of measurement if not metric.

I HEREBY APPLY FOR A FISHING LICENCE TO FISH ON THE
HIGH SEAS.

1. Name of Vessel:
2. History of Vessel e.g. Date Built/ Converted etc.
3. Previous Names (if known):
4. Registration Number:
5. IMO Number:
6. Port of Registry:
7. Previous Registry:
8. Vessel’s International Radio Call Sign:
9. Name and Address of Vessel’s Owner:
10. Names and Address of Vessel’s Operators:

DESCRIPTION OF VESSELS

Gross ton	Net ton	Length	Depth	Beam	Name and place of builders	Type & Power of main engine

Sub-Category	Area(s) of Fishing	Type of fishing Gear	Catch Species (types)	Carrying capacity
	(see codes in reverse)	(see codes in reverse)	(see codes in reverse)	(in cubic or metric tons)

Freezer/ Reefer

Fish Carrier

Fishing Factory

Only fishing

Other:

Method of Processing or Landing Fish:

Intended Ports of Delivery of Catch:

Intended Product condition on delivery (see codes on reverse)

Will employ Fishing Aids or special devices e.g. temporary FADS, if yes, please state what type:

Do you currently have a Vessel Monitoring System (VMS) on board? If so, give details:

EXPLANATION

1. Actual name of the vessel under which the vessel will navigate.
2. Provide brief details of vessel's past history.
3. Former name of the vessel before entering the Belize Registry. If newly built, please write "No former name" or "New Construction".
4. IMO Number is mandatory and can be obtained through the Flag Administration, through Lloyd's information Group, or through the Flag Administration, through Lloyd's information Group, or through the class/survey organisation.
6. Vessel's present port location.
7. Vessel's former nationality.
8. Call letters assigned at the time of vessel's enrolment with Belize.
9. Full name and address of the vessel's operators, including emergency contract numbers.

FISHING ZONE CODES		GEAR CODES	
HS	High Seas		
EEZ	Exclusive Economic Zone		
AREA CODE			
EAST	East Atlantic	LII	Longline
NW	Northwest Atlantic	LLMB	Longline with Mother Boat
WTRO	West Tropical Atlantic	LLFB	Foreign Based Longline
SW	Southwest Atlantic	LLHB	Home based Longline
GOFM	Gulf of Mexico	PSG	Large Scale Purse Seine (over 200 Mt capacity)
WEST	West Atlantic	PS	Purse Seine
ATL	Atlantic Unclassified	PSS	Small Scale Purse Seine (less than 50 MT capacity)
CVER	Cape Verde Area	PSD	Double-Boat Purse Seine
NAM	Namibian Area	TROL	Troll
NWC	Northwest Central Atlantic	TRAP	Trap
NORT	North Atlantic	SURF	Surface Fisheries Unclassified
SOUT	South Atlantic	SPOR	Recreational Fisheries) mostly rod and steel)
NE	Northeast Atlantic	TRAW	Trawler
ETRO	East Tropical Atlantic	BBI	Baitboat with Ice-well
SE	Southeast Atlantic	BBF	Baitboat with Freezer
TROP	Tropical Atlantic	BB	Baitboat
CANA	Canary Islands Area	HARP	Harpoon
BISC	Bay of Biscay	HAND	Handling
MEDI	Mediterranean Sea	PSM	Medium Sized Purse Seine (50 to 200 MT capacity)
ATMED	Atlantic Inc., Mediterranean Sea	PSLB	Purse seine using live bait
ADRI	Adriatic Sea	RR	Rod and Reel
S ADR	South Adriatic Sea	MWT	Mid-water Trawl (Pelagic Trawl)
NLADR	North Adriatic Sea	GILL	Gillnet (Drift Net)
S.SIC	Strait if Sicily	PSFB	Purse Seine Catching Large Fish
S.ION	South Ionian Sea	PSFS	Purse Seine Catching Small Fish
NION	North Ionian Sea	HS	Hail Seine
TYRR	Tyrrhenian Sea	T N	Trammel Net
LIGU	Ligurian Sea	SPHL	Sport Fishing Using hand line
SARD	Sardina Area	BLL	Bottom Longline or Deep Longline
AZOR	Azores islands Area	LLD	Longline Discards
MIDRA	Madeira Islands Area	MWTD	Mid-Water paired trawl
IO	Indian Ocean	TLD	Tended Line Discards
PO	Pacific Ocean	RRD	Rod and Reel Discards
NPO	North Pacific Ocean	GILD	Gillnet Discards
SPO	South Pacific Ocean	RRSD	Small Rod and Reel Discard
OTHER	Please Specify	NTO	Net towed outrigger
		JIG	Jigger
		UNCD	Unclassified gear, Discarded

FISHING SPECIES CODE

BFT	Bluefin tuna
SBT	Southern Bluefin Tuna
YFT	Yellowfin Tuna
ALB	Albacore
BET	Bigeye Tuna
BLF	Blackfin Tuna
LTA	Atlantic Black Skipjack
SKJ	Skipjack
BON	Atlantic Bonito
FRI	Frigate Tuna
BOP	Plain Bonito
WAH	Wahoo
SSM	Spotted Spanish Mackerel
KGM	King Mackerel
SAI	Atlantic Snailfish
BLM	Black Marlin
BUM	Atlantic Blue Marlin
WHM	Atlantic White Marlin
SWO	Broadbil Swordfish
SPF	Spearfish
OTH	Unknown Tuna Species
BGT	Big Tunas Unclassified
YOU	Young tunas
BIL	Bilfishes Unclassified
SMT	Small Tunas
KGX	Scomberomorus Unclass
MAW	W.Africa Spanish Mackerel
CER	Cero
BLT	Bullet Tuna
MIX	Mix species of tuna
BRS	Serra Spanish Mackerel
Other	Please Specify
F	Fresh
FR	Frozen
GG	Gillet and Guttred
DR	Dressed
FI	Fillet

PRODUCT CONDITIONS CODE

F	Fresh
FR	Frozen
GG	Gillet and Guttred
DR	Dressed
FI	Fillet